

**(DBOT21)**

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**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY – 2017**

**Second Year**

**BOTANY**

**Development Biology of Angiosperms & Ethnobotany**

**Time : 3 Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 70**

**SECTION – A**

**$(5 \times 6 = 30)$**

**Answer any Five of the following**

**Q1)** Pollen morphology

**Q2)** Fertilization

**Q3)** Secondary meristem

**Q4)** Xylem fibres

**Q5)** Root tip

**Q6)** Sacred grooves

**Q7)** Fruit development

**Q8)** Ethnobotanical Research in India.

**SECTION – B**

**$(4 \times 10 = 40)$**

**Answer all of the following**

**Q9)** a) Describe the development endosperm and embryo  
OR

b) Describe polyembryony and apomixes.

**Q10)** a) Write an account on the internal structure of Root.  
OR

b) Describe the development of Xylem and its significance.

**Q11)** a) Describe the concept, scope and history of traditional medicine in India.  
OR

b) Write an account on the strategies to conserve the sacred grooves.

**Q12)** a) Describe the importance of phytochemicals in modern medicine.  
OR

b) Enumerate the need for the protection of Tribal Rights.

# (DBOT22)

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M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY – 2017

(Second Year)

BOTANY

Microbiology, Mycology and Plant Diseases

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

SECTION – A

( $5 \times 6 = 30$ )

Answer any Five questions

**Q1)** Role of bacteria in carbon cycle

**Q2)** Transmission of Viruses

**Q3)** Mtxomycota

**Q4)** Importance of Fungi

**Q5)** Plant disease indexing

**Q6)** Dispersal of plant pathogens

**Q7)** Little leaf of Brinjal

**Q8)** Rust of ground nut

SECTION – B

( $4 \times 10 = 40$ )

Answer all questions

**Q9)** a) Describe the nutritional types of bacteria.

OR

b) Describe the morphology and ultra - structure of Bacteria.

**Q10)** a) Write an account on Zygomycotina.

OR

b) Describe how the Mushrooms are cultivated.

**Q11)** a) Describe the role of enzymes and toxins in pathogenesis and physiological changes in diseased plants.

OR

b) Describe the symptoms caused by plant pathogenic Fungi and Bacteria.

**Q12)** a) Write an account on the principles of disease control and biological control of plant disease.

OR

b) Describe the symptoms, etiology, epidemiology and control of Blast disease of Rice.

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**M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY – 2017**

**Second Year**

**BOTANY**

**Cell Biology and Molecular Biology**

**Time : 3 Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 70**

**SECTION – A**

**$(5 \times 6 = 30)$**

**Answer any Five questions from the following**

**Q1) Plasma membrane**

**Q2) Vacuoles**

**Q3) Principles of TEM and its applications**

**Q4) Cell signaling**

**Q5) Evolution of gene concept**

**Q6) Fine structure of gene**

**Q7) Chemical Structure of DNA**

**Q8) Gene regulation in Eukaryotes**

**SECTION – B**

**$(4 \times 10 = 40)$**

**Answer all questions**

**Q9) a) Describe the Ultrastructure and functions of Endoplasmic reticulum.**

**OR**

**b) Describe the structure and functions of Lysosomes.**

**Q10) a) Write an account on transposable elements.**

**OR**

**b) Describe the genetics of cancer and its control**

**Q11) a) Describe the genetics of Bacteria.**

**OR**

**b) Describe the genetic recombination in Phage.**

**Q12) a) Write an account on DNA repair mechanisms.**

**OR**

**b) Describe Translation and genetic code.**

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**M.Sc. (Second) DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY – 2017**

**Second Year**

**BOTANY**

**Plant Biotechnology**

**Time : 3 Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 70**

**SECTION – A**

**$(5 \times 6 = 30)$**

***Answer any Five questions from the following***

**Q1)** Micropropagation

**Q2)** Embryogenesis

**Q3)** Synthetic seeds

**Q4)** Production of Cybrids

**Q5)** cDNA libraries

**Q6)** Amplification of DNA

**Q7)** RFLP

**Q8)** Role of biotechnology in Agriculture

**SECTION – B**

**$(4 \times 10 = 40)$**

**Q9)** a) Describe the production of haploids through anther culture.

OR

b) Describe the selection of mutants in – vitro for biotic and abiotic stress.

**Q10)** a) Write an account on somatic embryogenesis.

OR

b) Describe the protoplast fusion and somatic hybridization.

**Q11)** a) Describe the molecular analysis by blotting techniques.

OR

b) Describe the gene cloning vectors and their significance.

**Q12)** a) Write an account on transgenic plants.

OR

b) Describe the methods of gene transfer.