# M.Sc. Degree Examination, APRIL/MAY-2025 MICROBIOLOGY- I SEMESTER VIROLOGY MAXIMUM MARKS:30 ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

### **UNIT-I**

- 1. a) Give an account on the morphological variations in viruses with suitable diagrams.
  - **b)** Explain the diseases caused by viroids and prions.

### **UNIT-II**

- 2. a) Write an account on the general methods of purification of viruses.
  - **b)** Describe the haemagglutination and immunoflourescensse serological methods for detection of viruses.

#### UNIT-III

- 3. a) Give an account on mechanical and biological transmission of plant viruses.
  - b) Explain the chemical and vector based control measures of plant diseases.

# M.Sc. Degree Examination, APRIL/MAY-2025 MICROBIOLOGY- I SEMESTER VIROLOGY MAXIMUM MARKS :30 ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

### **UNIT-IV**

- 1. a) Write an account on ultrastructure and life cycle of Influenza virus.
  - **b)** Describe the ultrastructure and life cycle of Adenovirus.

- **2. a)** Give a general account on types and production of vaccines.
  - **b)** Write an account on interferons and antiviral drugs.

## M.Sc. Degree Examination, APRIL/MAY-2025 MICROBIOLOGY- I SEMESTER MICROBIAL BIOCHEMISTRY AND ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES

# MAXIMUM MARKS :30 ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

### **UNIT-I**

- **1. a)** Give an account on structures and biological importance of structural and storage polysaccharides.
  - b) Explain the physicochemical properties of fatty acids and glycolipids.

### **UNIT-II**

- **2. a)** What are the essential amino acids. Explain their biological significance.
  - b) Write an account on types of peptides and peptides of non-protein origin.

### **UNIT-III**

- 3. a) Give an account on mechanism and factors influencing the enzyme action.
  - **b)** Explain the methods of lipid separation and analysis.

# M.Sc. Degree Examination, APRIL/MAY-2025 MICROBIOLOGY- I SEMESTER MICROBIAL BIOCHEMISTRY AND ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES

# MAXIMUM MARKS :30 ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

### **UNIT-IV**

- 1. a) Write an account on principle, instrumentation and applications of Mass spectroscopy.
  - b) Describe the instrumentation of centrifugation and types of centrifuges.

- 2. a) Explain the principle and applications of adsorption and gel filtration chromatography.
  - b) Describe the principle and applications of Immuno and Pulse field gel electrophoresis.

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### **ASSIGNMENT-1**

## M.Sc. Degree Examination, APRIL/MAY-2025 MICROBIOLOGY- I SEMESTER BACTERIOLOGY

# MAXIMUM MARKS :30 ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

### **UNIT-I**

- 1. a) Give an account on different criteria used in bacterial taxonomy and classification.
  - b) Explain the ultrastructure of a typical bacterial cell.

### **UNIT-II**

- 2. a) Write an account on general methods of isolation of bacteria.
  - b) Describe the different procedures for maintenance and preservation of bacterial cultures.

### **UNIT-III**

- 3. a) Give an account on continuous culturing and synchronous culturing of bacteria.
  - **b)** Explain in detail about the factors affecting the bacterial growth.

## M.Sc. Degree Examination, APRIL/MAY-2025 MICROBIOLOGY- I SEMESTER BACTERIOLOGY

# MAXIMUM MARKS :30 ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

### **UNIT-IV**

- 1. a) Write an account on general characters and reproduction of Actinomycetes.
  - **b)** Describe the general characters and significance of Archaeobacteria.

- **2. a)** Explain the taxonomic and characteristic features of *Clostridium* and *Escherichia*.
  - **b)** Describe the characteristic features of bacterial genera *Nitrosomonas* and *Staphylococcus*.

### M.Sc. Degree Examination, APRIL/MAY-2025 MICROBIOLOGY- I SEMESTER BIOLOGY OF EUKARYOTIC MICROBES

# MAXIMUM MARKS :30 ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

### **UNIT-I**

- 1. a) Give an account on ultrastructure of cell wall and cell membrane of Eukaryotic cell.
  - **b)** Explain the morphological features and functions of Eukaryotic Ribosomes and Golgi apparatus.

### **UNIT-II**

- 2. a) Write an account on the role of check points in regulation of eukaryotic cell cycle.
  - b) Describe the different stages of meiotic cell division.

### **UNIT-III**

- **3. a)** Give an account on algal blooms and toxins.
  - **b)** Explain the classification of algae.

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## M.Sc. Degree Examination, APRIL/MAY-2025 MICROBIOLOGY- I SEMESTER BIOLOGY OF EUKARYOTIC MICROBES

# MAXIMUM MARKS :30 ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

### **UNIT-IV**

- 1. a) Write an account on agricultural and industrial importance of fungi.
  - **b)** Give an account on edible and poisonous mushrooms and cultivation of paddy straw mushrooms.

- 2. a) Give an account on locomotion and nutrition in Protozoa.
  - b) Describe in brief about Trichomonas and Balantidium genera of protozoa.